

GLASGOW COMA SCALE (GCS)

EYE OPENING RESPONSE

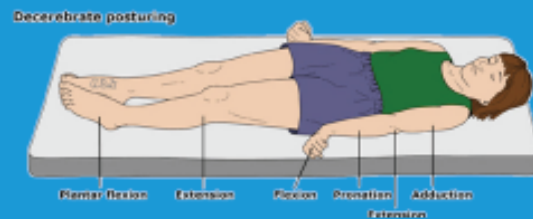
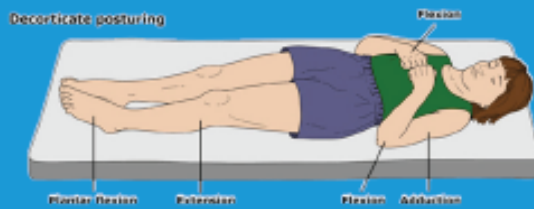
Adults, children over 2 years		Under 2 years
Spontaneous — opens with blinking at baseline	4	Eye opening spontaneously
Opens to verbal command, speech or shout	3	Eye opening to speech
Opens to pain	2	Eye opening to pain
No eye opening	1	No eye opening

VERBAL RESPONSE

Adults, children over 2 years		Under 2 years
Oriented and converses	5	Coos or babbles (developmentally appropriate activity)
Confused, but able to answer questions	4	Is irritable and continually cries
Inappropriate responses, words are discernible	3	Cries to pain
Incomprehensible speech/sounds	2	Moans to pain
No verbal response	1	No verbal response

MOTOR RESPONSE

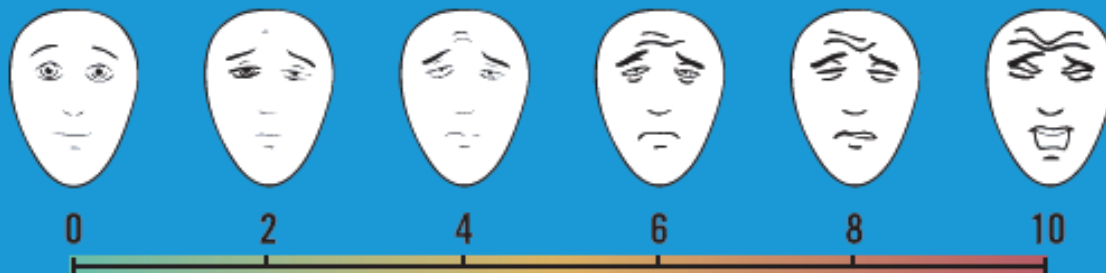
Adults, children over 2 years		Under 2 years
Obeys commands for movement	6	Moves spontaneously or purposefully
Purposeful movement to painful stimulus	5	Withdraws from touch
Withdraws from pain	4	Withdraws from pain
Abnormal (spastic) flexion; decorticate posture	3	Abnormal flexion to pain for an infant; decorticate posture
Extensor (rigid) response; decerebrate posture	2	Extension to pain; decerebrate posture
No motor response	1	No motor response



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FACES PAIN SCALE (FPS-R)

For use in children ages 4–16 years. Child points to the face that shows/corresponds to the amount of pain they are experiencing.



Faces Pain Scale – Revised, ©2001, International Association for the Study of Pain. iasp-pain.org/resources/faces-pain-scale-revised